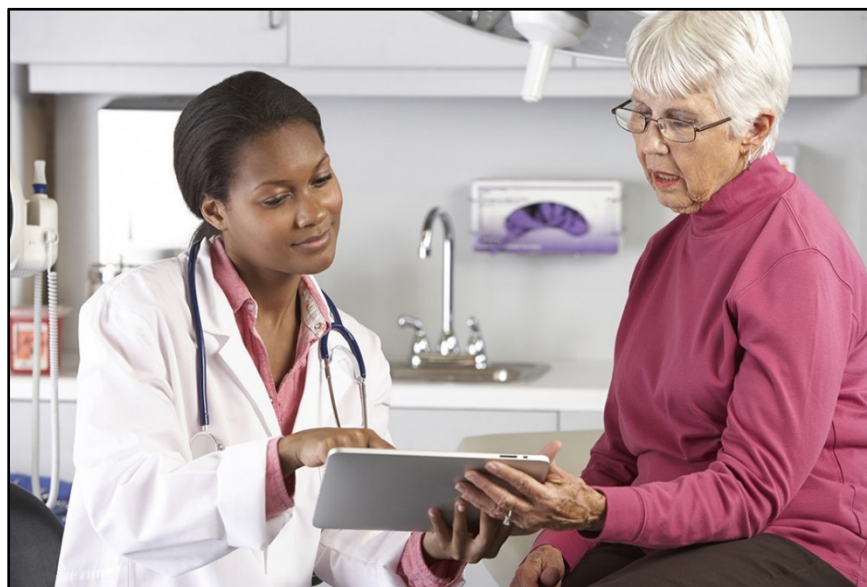


# Implementing Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder in Rural Primary Care: Environmental Scan Volume 2 Tools and Resources



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# **Implementing Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder in Rural Primary Care: Environmental Scan Volume 2 Tools and Resources**

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## **Table of Contents**

<b><u>Section</u></b>	<b><u>Page</u></b>
Acknowledgments .....	iv
Tools and Resources .....	1
<b><u>Tables</u></b>	
1 Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education.....	T1-1
2 Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder .....	T2-1
3 Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment .....	T3-1
4 Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care.....	T4-1
5 Overdose.....	T5-1

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# Tools and Resources

A variety of tools and resources is available for providers, staff, and patients who offer or use medication-assisted treatment (MAT) services. As part of this environmental scan, a list of tools has been assembled for use in the implementation of MAT. Although the tools were not all created specifically for rural primary care practices, they are potentially useful in those and other ambulatory care settings. In addition, a number of tools and resources are available for patients and families, the broader community, local and State governments, and policymakers.

The tables below list and describe the tools and resources found by this environmental scan. They come from a variety of public and private sources. For example, many government entities have created a number of useful tools related to opioid use disorder (OUD) and MAT. These entities include the Office of the Surgeon General, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, and Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion.

We identified the tools through methodical searches of the published and grey literature and through individual searches for specific kinds of tools. The methodology section in Volume 1 of this report addresses the search methods in greater detail.

Among the resources are the NIDA-funded BupPractice, which provides many tools for both providers and patients. BupPractice offers buprenorphine waiver training for physicians, nurse practitioners, and physician assistants. In addition, the Providers Clinical Support System (PCSS) is a collaborative effort led by the American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry (AAAP) in partnership with the American Osteopathic Academy of Addiction Medicine (AOAAM) and a broad network of other addiction-related organizations. This effort provides training and a mentoring project that helps providers implement MAT for OUD in a variety of settings, including primary care.

Professional societies also provide a wealth of resources for their members and the public that can be used in implementing MAT for OUD. These include the American Society of Addiction Medicine, AAAP, AOAAM, American Psychiatric Association, American Medical Association, and California Society of Addiction Medicine. Other materials have been developed by institutions of higher education and medical professionals for use in their practices. Many of these organizations and others are also partners in the PCSS initiative.

The tables categorize the tools by topic, although there are many different types and formats. For example, some materials can be used for provider, patient, and community education, such as guidelines, toolkits, training materials, and fact sheets. Other tools can be used in practice, such as screening and assessment instruments, consent forms, patient agreements and contracts, implementation materials and checklists, protocols, and web- or mobile-based applications.

- **Table 1** includes tools and resources to increase awareness of and knowledge about the opioid crisis and MAT for OUD. This section also includes resources to decrease the stigma felt by those experiencing OUD or providing treatment and services to them.
- **Table 2** includes resources related to OUD prevention. Given the challenge of providing sufficient MAT capacity, it certainly makes sense to work to prevent more people from developing substance use disorders (SUDs). This section includes tools for assessing and managing pain, prescribing opioids, and promoting awareness and education about OUD.
- **Table 3** focuses on MAT training opportunities and educational materials for providers, medical teams, patients, and families.
- **Table 4** provides tools that may be useful in the implementation of MAT in office-based settings. These tools cover the entire MAT process, including conducting initial screenings, assessing withdrawal, terminating opioid therapy, implementing Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT) interventions, setting up MAT services in your practice, and incorporating psychosocial therapy.
- **Table 5** includes tools related to both the prevention of and response to overdose, as any patient receiving MAT is at risk of overdose if use recurs.

It is important to note that the tools detailed in these tables do not represent everything that has been developed. In the face of this opioid crisis, constant streams of new tools are being created. Further, this environmental scan does not address whether the tools have been validated or how widely they are used.

While many of the tools are in the public domain, some may require purchase or permission to use. For the purposes of this report, each tool is categorized by access and terms of use, as follows:

1. **Public domain:** tools are available for public use without current copyright or licensing restrictions, primarily published by Federal, State, or local governments.
2. **Copyrighted, freely available:** tools are accessible without purchase but may be subject to restrictions for use and distribution.
3. **May require fee or membership:** tools are exclusively owned or rights are held by an individual or organization and may require purchase, membership, or an account to access.



The inclusion of any of these tools does not imply endorsement by AHRQ, HHS, or the U.S. Government.

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## **Table 1**

### **Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education**

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# Table 1

## Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">The Addiction Series</a>	N/A	Addiction Policy Forum	n.d.	Aims to expand public understanding about addiction and replace the myths and misinformation that keep substance use disorders (SUDs) from being treated like any other medical condition.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Alaska Opioid Policy Task Force Final Recommendations</a>	.41 MB	Alaska Opioid Policy Task Force	2017	Provides a broad set of recommendations to prevent, treat, and support recovery from opioid misuse and addiction in Alaska.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Providers Clinical Support System for Opioid Therapies</a>	N/A	American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry with American Osteopathic Academy of Addiction Medicine, American Psychiatric Association, and American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Offers training and mentoring and provides evidence-based, authoritative, and educational opioid use resources for healthcare providers.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Toolkit on State Legislation: Pregnant Women &amp; Prescription Drug Abuse, Dependence, and Addiction</a>	0.29 MB	American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists	n.d.	Addresses concerns about prescription drug abuse and maternal-fetal exposure to opioids.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Stem the Tide: Addressing the Opioid Epidemic</a>	.75 MB	American Hospital Association	2017	Includes resources for hospitals and health systems to share with clinicians and patients and to enhance partnerships within their communities.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">2018 Arizona Opioid Epidemic Act</a>	.17 MB	Arizona State Board of Pharmacy	2018	Provides information about the 2018 Arizona Opioid Epidemic Act for pharmacists and prescribers of opioids, including legal obligations.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 1**  
**Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Rx Awareness</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2017	Provides information to increase awareness about how prescription opioids can be addictive and dangerous.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medicare Part D Opioid Prescribing Mapping Tool</a>	N/A	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2019	Shows geographic comparisons at the State, county, and ZIP Code levels of de-identified Medicare Part D opioid prescription claims – prescriptions written and then submitted to be filled – within the United States, to help inform community awareness among providers and local public health officials.	Website	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medicaid State Opioid Prescribing Mapping Tool</a>	N/A	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2019	Shows State-level geographic comparisons of de-identified Medicaid opioid prescriptions filled within the United States. The mapping tool is interactive and presents Medicaid opioid prescribing rates for 2016 as well as the change in opioid prescribing rates from 2013 to 2016.	Website	Public Domain
<a href="#">Facts About Opiate Use in Pregnancy</a>	.41 MB	Emory University Center for Maternal Substance Abuse and Child Development	n.d.	Provides an overview of neonatal abstinence syndrome (NAS) and how opiate exposure during pregnancy may affect a newborn.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Action Guide To Address Opioid Abuse</a>	3.79 MB	Governor's Cabinet Opiate Action Team of Ohio	2016	Encourages communities to replicate the collaborative approach that exists in State government to increase the capacity of local partners to implement effective responses to opioid abuse and addiction.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Arizona Rx Misuse and Abuse Toolkit</a>	.84 MB	Governor's Office of Youth, Faith, and Family	n.d.	Provides the roadmap to move a community forward beyond initial awareness of prescription drug misuse and abuse into action and outcomes. Describes five strategies, an action plan, and an efficacy report and evaluation.	Toolkit	Public Domain

**Table 1**  
**Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Federal Nondiscrimination Laws and Opioid Use Disorders</a>	N/A	HHS Office for Civil Rights	2018	Offers a campaign to inform the public about civil rights protections that may apply to a person in recovery from an opioid use disorder and ensure that covered entities are aware of their obligation to comply with Federal nondiscrimination laws.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Idaho Opioid Misuse and Overdose Strategic Plan 2017-2022: 2018 Update</a>	1.52 MB	Idaho Office of Drug Policy	2018	Identifies four key goal areas that address the epidemic in a comprehensive, multifaceted approach to support the plan's 2022 vision of "A safe and healthy Idaho, free of opioid misuse and untreated opioid use disorders."	Other	Public Domain
<a href="#">An IPE Approach to the Opioid Epidemic</a>	N/A	Interprofessional Education Collaborative	2018	Describes interprofessional approaches to addressing the opioid epidemic, identifies opportunities and resources related to opioid prevention and treatment for interprofessional education and collaborative practice, and analyzes lessons learned in the prevention and treatment of opioid abuse for future application.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Essential Measures: Opioid and Substance Use Disorder Toolkit - Essential Measures</a>	N/A	Massachusetts Health Officers Association and Education Development Center	2018	Equips local health department staff to respond to manifestations of this epidemic in their own towns and cities and provides a one-stop reference guide of promising practices, information, knowledge gleaned from the field, tools, and training.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">MassTAPP Communications Toolkit</a>	.27 MB	Massachusetts Technical Assistance Partnership for Prevention	n.d.	Distills key concepts and evidence-based strategies into short, easy-to-read sections; offers interactive activities to help understand how these concepts relate to a community's work in substance abuse prevention; and provides tips, exercises, and worksheets to apply the concepts within a community.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 1**  
**Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Overview of Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Care Clinical Guidelines: A Resource for States Developing SUD Delivery System Reforms</a>	.38 MB	Medicaid Innovation Accelerator Program	2017	Provides information about prevention, treatment, and recovery services and levels of care on the continuum of SUD care. Includes an overview of nationally developed guidelines for SUD treatment and useful tools and examples of State-based initiatives.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">State Options for Promoting Recovery Among Pregnant and Parenting Women With Opioid or Substance Use Disorder</a>	1.20 MB	National Academy for State Health Policy	2018	Explores effective interagency strategies that officials in Colorado, Pennsylvania, and Texas have used to treat and support pregnant and parenting women with SUD.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Child Trauma and Opioid Use: Policy Implications</a>	N/A	National Child Traumatic Stress Network	2018	Provides policymakers and other stakeholders with an overview of how substance use and trauma affect children, adolescents, and families; substance use-related impaired caregiving; and how the opioid crisis affects children and families. Offers recommendations for clinical interventions and training, as well as prevention efforts.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Mental Health First Aid</a>	N/A	National Council for Behavioral Health	n.d.	Provides courses on how to identify, understand and respond to signs of mental illnesses and SUDs.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Lock Your Meds Campaign</a>	N/A	National Family Partnership	n.d.	Offers information to make adults aware that their medications could be used in unintended ways and that it is important to keep them in safe locations.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Principles of Drug Addiction Treatment: A Research-Based Guide</a>	.58 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2012	Provides a general overview of the principles that characterize effective treatment for drug addiction and can be used to introduce staff and patients to this topic.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain



**Table 1**  
**Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Safe Prescribing for Pain</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2016	Allows medical students and other health professionals to use a test-and-teach module to practice their clinical skills. Describes the prevalence of prescription opioid abuse in the United States and the skills and tools clinicians can use to screen for and prevent abuse in patients with pain.	Training/Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Facts for Medication Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2018	Provides information on the opioid epidemic in the United States and the potential benefits and risks of prescribing opioids for pain management, including the risk of opioid use disorder.	Training/Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Federal Resources for Rural Communities To Help Address Substance Use Disorder and Opioid Misuse</a>	1.7 MB	Office of National Drug Control Policy and U.S. Department of Agriculture	2018	Includes Federal resources for rural communities organized in 26 overarching categories to help address SUD and opioid misuse.	Other	Public Domain
<a href="#">Search and Rescue</a>	N/A	Partnership for Drug-Free Kids	n.d.	Provides information for healthcare professionals about the tools and resources they need to help patients with prescription drug misuse, abuse, and addiction.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Fentanyl: Safety Recommendations for First Responders</a>	N/A	Public Health England	2018	Provides evidence-based recommendations to protect first responders from exposure to fentanyl.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Don't Run...Call 911</a>	1.82 MB	Sonoran Prevention Works	2018	Gives information about Good Samaritan laws related to the Arizona Revised Statute.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Use Disorder Facts</a>	.2 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Part of the Opioid Overdose Prevention Toolkit. Explains the scope of the opioid use disorder problem, strategies to prevent overdose deaths, and resources for communities.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Public Domain

**Table 1**  
**Opioid Use Disorder Awareness and Education (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment Implementation Checklist</a>	.43 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and Health Resources and Services Administration—Center for Integrated Health Solutions	n.d.	Provides policymakers, State and local officials, and other community stakeholders with key questions to consider before engaging in efforts to increase access to MAT for addiction in their communities.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Misuse in Rural America</a>	N/A	U.S. Department of Agriculture	n.d.	Provides information about and toolkits for rural communities combatting the opioid crisis.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Arizona: Statewide Opioid Resources</a>	.18 MB	University of Arizona Mel and Enid Zuckerman College of Public Health, Center for Rural Health	2018	Provides a list of free materials, resources, services, and funding streams available to Arizona organizations working on substance use prevention, intervention, and treatment.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Data Sources on Opioid Use</a>	.17 MB	University of Arizona Mel and Enid Zuckerman College of Public Health, Center for Rural Health	2018	Provides a list of data sources to assist agencies, nonprofit groups, organizations, community groups, and coalitions with collecting and assessing data on opioid use.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

## **Table 2**

### **Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder**

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## Table 2

### Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain</b>						
<a href="#">Six Building Blocks Opioid Management Toolkit for Primary Care Providers</a>	N/A	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	2018	Provides an evidence-based quality improvement roadmap to help primary care teams implement effective, guideline-driven care for their chronic pain and long-term opioid therapy patients.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pain Management and Dosing Guide</a>	.41 MB	American Pain Society	2016	Provides a guide with information about pain management and dosing. Includes a chart of the Principles of Pain Management, Discharge and Patient Safety Considerations, and Analgesic Ladder.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Practice Guidelines for Chronic Pain Management</a>	.73 MB	American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Chronic Pain Management and the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine	2010	Provides recommendations that assist the practitioner and patient in making decisions about healthcare, specifically chronic pain management.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Prescribed Opioids Difficulties Scale (PODS)</a>	.04 MB	Banta-Green C.	2011	Identifies patient problems and concerns attributed to use of opioids, rather than focusing on aberrant behaviors.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Minimizing the Misuse of Prescription Opioids in Patients With Chronic Nonmalignant Pain</a>	.49 MB	Baxter J. (University of Massachusetts Medical School)	2010	Introduces health professionals, students, and primary care residents to a standardized approach to the management of patients with chronic nonmalignant pain that integrates techniques for the prevention and detection of misuse of prescription opioids.	Training/Education	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Diagnosis, Intractability Risk, Efficacy (DIRE) tool</a>	.02 MB	Belgrade M. (Fairview Pain & Palliative Care Center)	2005	Assesses the risk of opioid abuse and suitability of candidates for long-term opioid therapy in primary care.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Drug Use Disorders Identification Test</a>	.13 MB	Berman A., et al.	2002	Screens individuals for drug dependence, including use of opioids, with an 11-item self-report instrument.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Two-Item Conjoint Screen (TICS) scale</a>	.24 MB	Brown R, et al.	1997	Screens for current substance use or dependence in a primary care population with a brief screening tool.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Development and Validation of an Opioid Attractiveness Scale</a>	.33 MB	Butler SF, et al.	2006	Assesses differences in attractiveness of different prescription opioid products and formulations to potential individuals with substance use disorders.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Cross-Validation of a Screener To Predict Opioid Misuse in Chronic Pain Patients (SOAPP-R)</a>	.35 MB	Butler SF, et al.	2009	Predicts aberrant medication-related behaviors among persons with chronic pain and complements current risk assessment practices to improve a clinician's ability to assess a patient's risk for opioid misuse.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Assessing Benefits and Harms of Opioid Therapy</a>	1.95 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Provides facts for practitioners to assess patients' pain and function.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pharmacists: On the Front Lines</a>	1.2 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Provides pharmacists with information about prescription opioid use in the United States, the role of pharmacists as part of the pain management team and in preventing opioid use disorder, and communication with patients.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pocket Card: Tapering Opioids for Chronic Pain</a>	1.8 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Provides information about when to taper patients off of opioids and how to taper patients off of opioids, as well as other considerations for providers.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Nonopioid Treatments for Chronic Pain</a>	1.57 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2016	Provides the principles of chronic pain treatment, lists nonopioid medications, and recommends treatment for common chronic pain conditions.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Treating Chronic Pain Without Opioids</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2017	Reviews various options and tools for managing chronic pain, including identifying appropriate nonopioid medications and nonpharmacologic treatments and facilitating a patient-centered approach.	Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Brief Pain Inventory (BPI)</a>	.1 MB	Cleeland C.	1991	Assesses the location and severity of pain and its impact on functioning.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The SISAP: A New Screening Instrument for Identifying Potential Opioid Abusers in the Management of Chronic Nonmalignant Pain Within General Medical Practice</a>	1.2 MB	Coambs RB, et al.	1996	Identifies potential problems with opioid abuse in the management of chronic nonmalignant pain within general medical practice. Includes questions on alcohol, marijuana, and cigarette use.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Screening for Addiction in Patients With Chronic Pain and “Problematic” Substance Use: Evaluation of a Pilot Assessment Tool</a>	.13 MB	Compton P, et al.	1998	Helps clinicians better identify the presence of opioid abuse or dependence in patients with chronic pain.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Introduction of a Self-Report Version of the Prescription Drug Use Questionnaire and Relationship to Medication Agreement Non-Compliance</a>	.27 MB	Compton P, et al.	2008	Helps clinicians better identify the presence of opioid abuse or dependence in patients with chronic pain.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Opiate Treatment Index Manual</a>	.76 MB	Darke S, et al.	1991	Evaluates opioid treatment using a set of measures among six domains: drug use, HIV risk-taking behavior, social functioning, criminality, health status, and psychological adjustment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Managing Side Effects and Complications of Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain</a>	.65 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Describes risk factors for the development of opioid-related adverse events and how to mitigate these risks. Provides an overview of adverse events, including their symptoms and how to manage them.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pain Me Free-GAME</a>	N/A	Department of Veterans Affairs, Employee Education System, South Texas Veterans Health Care System	n.d.	Helps medical staff learn to manage patients' pain by providing tools that can be used to better assess and manage pain.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Development of Short-Form Versions of the Screener and Opioid Assessment for Patients With Pain-Revised (SOAPP-R): A Proof-of-Principle Study</a>	N/A	Finkelman MD, et al.	2017	Assists in the prediction of aberrant drug-related behavior among patients with chronic pain.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The Off-Label Use of Sublingual Buprenorphine and Buprenorphine/Naloxone for Pain</a>	.1 MB	Gordon A. (PCSS)	2013	Provides principles and recommendations for the treatment of pain syndromes with buprenorphine and buprenorphine/naloxone for clinicians.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Severity of Dependence Scale</a>	.04 MB	Gossop M, et al.	1995	Provides a score indicating the severity of dependence on opioids using a 5-item questionnaire.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available



**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">An Opioid Screening Instrument: Long-Term Evaluation of the Utility of the Pain Medication Questionnaire</a>	N/A	Holmes CP, et al.	2007	Helps clinicians identify whether a long-term chronic pain patient is exhibiting aberrant behaviors associated with opioid medication misuse.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
PainCAS: Clinical Assessment System	N/A	Inflexxion, Inc.	n.d.	Assesses pain and opioid risk in chronic pain patients with a web-based clinical tool that provides patient assessments for pain and opioid use, as well as at-a-glance reports for healthcare providers and patients.	Website; Instrument/ Protocol	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Assessment and Management of Chronic Pain Guideline Summary</a>	.38 MB	Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement	2008	Provides a summary of recommendations on how to assess and manage chronic pain. Includes detailed tools, such as an assessment algorithm, management algorithm, personal care plan for chronic pain, and the DIRE Score, which predicts patient suitability for long-term opioid analgesic treatment.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Validation of a Brief Opioid Compliance Checklist for Patients</a>	.20 MB	Jamison RN, et al.	2014	Describes a brief 5-item compliance checklist for use with chronic pain patients prescribed long-term opioid therapy to ask patients about aberrant drug-related behavior over the past month. Any positive response indicates problems with adherence with opioids.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Pain Assessment and Documentation Tool (PADT)</a>	.41 MB	Janssen Pharmaceutical Products	2003	Facilitates ongoing evaluation of patient pain and documentation of pain management. Includes sections to assess pain-related outcomes in four areas: analgesia, activities of daily living, adverse events, and aberrant drug-related behavior.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Keele STarT Back Screening Tool</a>	.08 MB	Keele University	2007	Uses a simple prognostic questionnaire to help clinicians identify modifiable risk factors (biomedical, psychological, and social) for back pain disability. Stratifies patients with the resulting score as low, medium, or high risk and matches patients with a treatment package for each category.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">West Haven-Yale Multidimensional Pain Inventory (WHYMPI/MPI)</a>	N/A	Kerns R, et al.	1985	Provides a brief, psychometrically sound, and comprehensive assessment of the important components of the chronic pain experience.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">PEG Pain Screening Tool</a>	.01 MB	Krebs EE, et al.	2009	Assesses the intensity of pain and the level of interference in normal daily life using a three-item scale.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Risk Addiction in the Management of Chronic Pain in Primary Care: The Addiction Risk Questionnaire</a>	.25 MB	Leonardi C, et al.	2015	Assesses risk for addiction to opioids used to treat chronic pain with a 28-item questionnaire specifically designed for general practitioners.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">McCaffrey Initial Pain Assessment Tool</a>	.11 MB	McCaffery M, et al.	1999	Guides healthcare professionals through an initial assessment of patient pain. Includes diagrams of the human body to help patients locate the pain they experience, as well as questions to prompt the patient to describe the intensity, quality, causes, effects, and contributing factors of the pain.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Current Opioid Misuse Measure® (COMM)</a>	.03 MB	MediCom Worldwide	2009	Identifies patients with chronic pain taking opioids who have indicators of current aberrant drug-related behaviors with a 17-item patient self-assessment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Addiction Behaviors Checklist (ABC)</a>	.04 MB	Naliboff BD, with support from VA Health Services Research and Development	2006	Uses a 20-item instrument administered in an interview format to track behaviors characteristic of addiction related to prescription opioid medications in chronic pain populations. The instrument is scored based on participant responses, interviewer observations of displayed behaviors, and information gathered from medical chart review.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Pain and Symptom Management for People With Serious Illness in the Context of the Opioid Epidemic: A Workshop</a>	N/A	National Academy of Sciences	2018	Explores the tension between efforts to address the opioid epidemic and the resulting impact on access to pain medications for people facing serious illness; examines the unintended consequences of the responses to the opioid epidemic for patients, families, communities, and clinicians; and considers potential policy opportunities to address them.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The Opioid Crisis: Understanding Pain and Preventing Opioid Misuse</a>	N/A	National Institute for Health Care Management	2018	Addresses prevention of opioid use disorder by exploring efforts across the health system to stop opioid abuse before it starts.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Aberrant Drug Taking Behaviors Information Sheet</a>	.09 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Provides examples of patient behaviors that may indicate prescription medication abuse or addiction and behaviors that may appear aberrant but are likely to be part of the normal process of stabilizing a patient's pain condition.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">NIDA-Modified Alcohol, Smoking, and Substance Involvement Screening Test (NIDA-Modified ASSIST)</a>	.18 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Assesses frequency of use and abuse of substances (e.g., alcohol, tobacco, prescription and illegal drugs, and controlled medications) to determine if an intervention is needed.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Sample Notification of Discontinuation of Opioid Treatment Form</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Provides patients with information about why opioid treatment can no longer be provided and information about local treatment programs.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pathways to Safer Opioid Use</a>	N/A	Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion	n.d.	Uses the principles of health literacy and a multimodal, team-based approach to promote the appropriate, safe, and effective use of opioids to manage chronic pain. Allows participants to assume the role of four playable characters who make decisions about preventing opioid-related adverse events.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Treating Chronic Pain and Preventing OUD Course</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Presents a comprehensive core curriculum for primary care providers in treating chronic pain and addressing concerns about opioid use disorder.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI)</a>	.15 MB	SASSI Institute	1988	Identifies individuals who have a high probability of having a substance use disorder.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) 54: Managing Chronic Pain in Adults With or in Recovery From Substance Use Disorders</a>	2.6 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2012	Equips clinicians with practical guidance and tools for treating chronic pain in adults with a history of substance abuse. Discusses chronic pain management, including treatment with opioids, and offers information about substance abuse assessments and referrals.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Short-Term Opioid Withdrawal Using Buprenorphine: Findings and Strategies From a NIDA Clinical Trials Network (CTN) Study</a>	.91 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Supports face-to-face training to review results from research conducted by the NIDA CTN comparing detoxification with buprenorphine versus clonidine. Provides instruction for implementing this protocol in treatment settings, including methods of evaluation and induction, the taper schedule, and use of ancillary medications during treatment.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing &amp; Managing Pain (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Management of Opioid Therapy (OT) for Chronic Pain</a>	N/A	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs	2017	Describes decision points in the management of opioid therapy for chronic pain and provides evidence based recommendations for practitioners throughout the Department of Defense and VA healthcare systems.	Guidelines; Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pain Tracker</a>	.27 MB	University of Washington	2012	Assesses patients' locations and severity of pain.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Patient Pain and Medication Tracking Chart</a>	1.4 MB	Utah Department of Health	2008	Helps patients keep track of their function, pain, sleep, and alcohol/drug use. Allows providers to then use the chart to properly adjust the patient's medications to obtain optimal benefit and to minimize risk to health and safety.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Two Item Graded Chronic Pain Scale</a>	.40 MB	Washington State Agency Medical Directors' Group	n.d.	Offers a two-item version of the Graded Chronic Pain Scale intended for brief and simple assessment of pain severity in primary care settings.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Risk Tool</a>	.16 MB	Webster LR.	2005	Assesses risk for opioid abuse among individuals prescribed opioids for treatment of chronic pain with a brief self-report screening tool designed for use with adult patients in primary care settings. Patients categorized as high risk are at increased likelihood of future abusive drug-related behavior.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Validation of a Brief Measure of Opioid Dependence: The Rapid Opioid Dependence Screen (RODS)</a>	.30 MB	Wickersham J, et al.	2015	Provides a quick targeted screening in clinical and research settings with an 8-item measure.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids</b>						
<a href="#">Six Building Blocks: A Team-Based Approach to Improving Opioid Management in Primary Care</a>	N/A	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	2018	Presents information about a structured systems-based approach for improving management of patients on chronic opioid therapy.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Long-Term Controlled Substances Therapy for Chronic Pain: Sample Agreement</a>	.03 MB	American Academy of Pain Medicine	2001	Consent form on which patient agrees to follow policies related to long-term use of opioids because these drugs have potential for abuse or diversion.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Guidelines for the Chronic Use of Opioids</a>	.68 MB	American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine	2011	Describes opioid prescribing guidelines developed by an evidence-based, multidisciplinary expert panel to manage injured workers whose pain has not been controlled by more conservative means.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Thinking of Prescribing an Opioid? Did You Check Your State Prescription Drug Monitoring Program?</a>	.10 MB	American Medical Association	2015	Lists the benefits of registering with a prescription drug monitoring program.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">A Primer on the Opioid Morbidity and Mortality Crisis: What Every Prescriber Should Know</a>	N/A	American Medical Association	2017	Provides a module to raise physician awareness about prescription opioid-related morbidity and mortality, factors that influence opioid-related harm, and steps that can be taken to promote the safe use of opioids.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Clinical Guideline for the Use of Chronic Opioid Therapy in Chronic Noncancer Pain</a>	2.0 MB	American Pain Society and American Academy of Pain Medicine	2009	Details evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for use of chronic opioid therapy in adults with chronic noncancer pain.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Guidelines for Responsible Opioid Prescribing in Chronic Non-Cancer Pain: Part I—Evidence Assessment</a>	.62 MB	American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians	2012	Assesses the evidence regarding the use and abuse of opioids by chronic noncancer pain patients to create a set of clinical practice guidelines for the responsible prescribing of opioids.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Guidelines for Responsible Opioid Prescribing in Chronic Non-Cancer Pain: Part 2–Guidance</a>	.58 MB	American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians	2012	Provides clinical recommendations for initiating and maintaining chronic opioid therapy of 90 days or longer.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">SCOPE of Pain (Safe and Competent Opioid Prescribing Education)</a>	N/A	Boston University	n.d.	Offers continuing medical education/continuing nursing education activities, which help providers learn to safely and effectively manage patients with chronic pain, when appropriate, with opioid analgesics.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Training and Technical Assistance Center (PDMP TTAC)</a>	N/A	Brandeis University	n.d.	Provides a comprehensive array of services, support, resources, and strategies to PDMPs, Federal partners, and other stakeholders to further the efforts and effectiveness of PDMPs in combating the misuse, abuse, and diversion of prescription drugs.	Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Calculating Total Daily Dose of Opioid for Safer Dosage</a>	1.24 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Describes the importance of calculating the total daily dosage of opioids and how it should be calculated.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">CDC Opioid Guideline Mobile App</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Helps providers apply recommendations to clinical practice by putting the entire guideline, tools, and resources in an app. Includes a morphine milligram equivalent calculator, summaries of key recommendations, a link to the full guideline, and an interactive motivational interviewing feature to help providers practice effective communication skills and prescribe with confidence.	Guidelines; Mobile App	Public Domain



**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Checklist for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain</a>	.08 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Includes when to consider long-term opioid therapy and how to reassess the need for more opioids on a return visit. Provides additional information regarding the evidence about using opioid and nonopioid therapies, evaluating risk of harm or misuse, and assessing pain and function using the PEG scale.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Guidelines for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain: Improving Practice Through Recommendations</a>	.67 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Provides guidelines that can improve communication between providers and patients about the risks and benefits of opioid therapy for chronic pain, improve the safety and effectiveness of pain treatment, and reduce the risks associated with long-term opioid therapy, including opioid use disorder and overdose.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pregnancy and Opioid Pain Medications</a>	1 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Explains whether opioid pain medications are safe for women who are pregnant or planning to become pregnant. Provides information about whether these patients should stop taking pain medication if they find out they are pregnant and whether breastfeeding women should continue medication.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs (PDMPs)</a>	8.08 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Presents an overview of PDMPs for prescribers.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Why Guidelines for Primary Care Providers?</a>	1.6 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Provides information about why primary care providers (PCPs) should adhere to prescribing guidelines for opioids. Includes statistics about prescribing practices, myths related to the use of opioids, and practices and actions PCPs should take.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain



**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain – United States, 2016</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2016	Provides recommendations for primary care clinicians who are prescribing opioids for chronic pain outside of active cancer treatment, palliative care, and end-of-life care. Addresses timing of opioid use for chronic pain; opioid selection, dosage, duration, followup, and discontinuation; and ways to assess risk and address harms of opioid use.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Applying CDC's Guideline for Prescribing Opioids</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2017	Provides recommendations for safer and more effective prescribing of opioids for chronic pain in patients 18 and older in outpatient settings outside of active cancer treatment, palliative care, and end-of-life care.	Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Quality Improvement and Care Coordination: Implementing the CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain</a>	1.5 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2018	Offers healthcare systems and practices a provider-focused resource to help move the content of the CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain into clinical practice.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Prescription Opioids: What You Need To Know</a>	1.1 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and American Hospital Association	2016	Explains the risks and side effects of prescription opioids. Provides information on other options to manage pain that should be discussed with the healthcare provider and additional instructions on what to do if prescribed opioids for pain.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Clinician Outreach and Communication Activity (COCA) Webinar Series</a>	N/A	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and University of Washington	2016	Uses a data-driven approach to help providers choose the most effective pain treatment options and improve the safety of opioid prescribing for chronic pain. Provides informative, case-based content that instructs participants on how the CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain can be applied in a primary care practice setting.	Training/ Education; Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Drug Diversion Toolkit: Prescription Opioids – An Overview for Prescribers and Pharmacists</a>	2.5 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2016	Informs prescribers and pharmacists about prescription opioids diverted for nonmedical use, opioid regulatory requirements, value of participating in State-managed prescription drug monitoring programs, risk evaluation and mitigation strategies, and prescriber tactics that may reduce the likelihood of diversion.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Safety Initiative Toolkit</a>	N/A	Department of Veterans Affairs	2017	Contains documents and presentations that can aid providers in their clinical decisions about starting, continuing, or tapering opioid therapy, as well as other challenges related to safe opioid prescribing for veterans with chronic pain.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain: Sample Opioid Pain Care Agreement</a>	.05 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2010	Consent form on which patient acknowledges understanding and expectations of opioid therapy and agrees to adhere to agreed-upon patient behaviors.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Patient Information Guide: Long-Term Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain</a>	N/A	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Highlights responsible use of opioids, benefits and risks of opioid therapy, and self-management tips for patients.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for Management of Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain</a>	3.5 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Includes objective, evidence-based information on the management of chronic pain. Assists healthcare providers in all aspects of patient care, including diagnosis, treatment, and followup.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain: Clinician Summary</a>	1.6 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Summarizes the evidence-based guidelines for management of chronic pain most relevant to clinicians.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain: Patient Summary</a>	.69 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Provides an overview of chronic pain, including causes, diagnostic methods, and treatment options. Includes guidance on which questions patients should ask providers and where they can seek more information about chronic pain.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain: Pocket Card</a>	1.2 MB	Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense	2017	Provides a high-level overview of clinical practice guidelines for management of chronic pain.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Administering a Narcotic Contract</a>	N/A	Drexel University	n.d.	Illustrates how to implement a narcotic contract with a patient. Is part of a course called "The Clinical Assessment of Substance Use Disorders," available at <a href="https://webcampus.drexelmed.edu/doccom/d/b/nida_1.html">https://webcampus.drexelmed.edu/doccom/d/b/nida_1.html</a> .	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Guidelines for the Chronic Use of Opioid Analgesics</a>	.87 MB	Federation of State Medical Boards	2017	Provides guidance to State medical and osteopathic boards in assessing physician's management of pain in their patients and whether opioid analgesics are being prescribed appropriately.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Agreement for Opioid Maintenance Therapy for Non-Cancer/Cancer Pain</a>	.26 MB	Heit H.	2013	Gives patients information about the medication they will be taking for pain management and ensures that the patient and physician comply with all State and Federal regulations concerning the prescribing of controlled substances.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Agreement To Use Pain Medicine for the Long Term</a>	.09 MB	Indian Health Service	n.d.	Asks the patient to agree to follow the treatment plan, keep appointments, and take medicine as prescribed.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Notice of the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Intractable Pain and Patient's Informed Consent</a>	.08 MB	Indian Health Service	n.d.	Details the material risks associated with the medication and risk of physical dependence.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Acute Pain Assessment and Opioid Prescribing Protocol</a>	1.3 MB	Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement	2014	Describes how to more effectively and safely manage patients seeking care for acute pain and encourages the clinician to carefully consider unintended consequences (abuse, misuse, overdose, addiction, and diversion) when prescribing opioids.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">National Association of State Controlled Substances Authorities - State Profiles</a>	N/A	National Association of State Controlled Substances Authorities	n.d.	Includes profiles for all 50 States that detail the State authority for controlled substances and links to any relevant regulations, rules, and prescription drug monitoring programs.	Other	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioids</a>	.41 MB	National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors	2018	Highlights the different types of opioids and medication-assisted treatment.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Sample Informed Consent Form</a>	.12 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Helps ensure patients who are beginning long-term therapy with opioid analgesics understand the side effects, risks, conditions, and purpose of their treatment. Facilitates clear communication between patients and healthcare providers about long-term opioid therapy, defines treatment expectations, and resolves any patient questions or concerns.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Sample Patient Agreement Forms</a>	.17 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Includes two sample patient agreement forms that can be used with patients who are beginning long-term treatment with opioid analgesics or other controlled substances. Helps ensure patients understand their role and responsibilities regarding their treatment and those of the healthcare providers, as well as the conditions under which their treatment may be terminated.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">The Prevalence of Prescription Opioid Misuse: Doctor Shopping, Co-Ingestion, and Exposure</a>	N/A	NIDA Notes and the Institute for Research, Education, & Training in Addictions (IRETA)	n.d.	Covers important topics in prescription opioid misuse. Three sections introduce prescription opioids, the link between multiple doctors and opportunities for misuse, and the prevalence of high-risk use among adolescents (including mixing pills with other drugs).	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
OpiSafe	N/A	OpiSafe	n.d.	Provides support for opioid prescribers by performing risk stratification for each patient on the basis of morphine-equivalent dosing ranges, pain and function scores, opioid misuse risk scores, and automated prescription drug monitoring program checks.	Website	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Urine Drug Testing: Current Recommendations and Best Practices</a>	.26 MB	Owen GT, et al.	2012	Describes best practices of routine urine drug testing as part of an overall treatment plan that includes chronic opioid prescribing.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Opioid Prescribing Guidelines</a>	N/A	Pennsylvania Department of Health	n.d.	Supplies guidelines for 11 medical specialties on the safe and effective use of opioids in the treatment of pain.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs: Evidence-Based Practices To Optimize Prescriber Use</a>	3.9 MB	Pew Charitable Trusts and Institute for Behavioral Health, Heller School for Social Policy and Management at Brandeis University	2016	Describes eight evidence-based practices aimed at increasing prescriber use of prescription drug monitoring programs.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Misuse and Diversion Change Package</a>	N/A	Quality Improvement Organizations and Quality Insights	2017	Provides information about safely prescribing opioids, detecting abuse or emerging addiction, and addressing these issues with patients.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Tapering Tool</a>	.12 MB	Quality Insights	n.d.	Describes general considerations, a tapering timeline, and opioid withdrawal symptoms and treatments.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Informed Consent and Agreement for Opioid Therapy of Pain</a>	.10 MB	Savage SR.	2012	Provides information on the potential benefits and risks of opioid medications and documents that both the patient and provider agree on a care plan.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Utah Clinical Guidelines on Prescribing Opioids for Treatment of Pain-</a>	3.1 MB	Utah Department of Health	2009	Provides recommendations on how to properly use and prescribe opioid medication for both acute and chronic pain.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Prescription Drug Abuse Prevention Toolkit</a>	11 MB	Utah Department of Health	2014	Describes prescription drug abuse in Utah and provides tips for prevention efforts for members of the community, parents, schools, healthcare, and law enforcement. Also explains how to use the media to bring attention to these issues in local communities.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 2**  
**Prevention of Opioid Use Disorder (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Prescribing Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Opioid Taper Decision Tool: A VA Clinician's Guide</a>	.85 MB	Veterans Health Administration	2016	Assists primary care providers in determining if an opioid taper is necessary for a specific patient, in performing the taper, and in providing followup and support during the taper.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Low Literacy Medication Management Contract</a>	.11 MB	Wallace LS.	2013	Provides a sample treatment contract that has been adapted for individuals with low literacy levels taking pain medicine.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Development and Validation of a Low-Literacy Opioid Contract</a>	.26 MB	Wallace LS, et al.	2007	Describes development and validation of a low-literacy, English-language opioid contract.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Opioid Treatment Agreement</a>	.05 MB	Washington Department of Labor and Industries	n.d.	Provides a sample treatment agreement that describes the patient's responsibilities as well as the risks and side effects of using opioid medications.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Interagency Guideline on Prescribing Opioids for Pain</a>	1.8 MB	Washington State Agency Medical Directors' Group	2015	Offers clinical recommendations for primary care clinicians for prescribing opioids in all pain phases, for perioperative pain, for chronic noncancer pain, and for special populations. Covers reducing or discontinuing chronic opioid analgesic therapy, and recognition and treatment of opioid use disorder.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Chronic Pain Management Agreement</a>	.30 MB	Washington State Department of Corrections	2014	Provides a template for an agreement that describes the patient's responsibilities and commitment not to engage in certain activities.	Patient Form	Public Domain

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### Table 3

#### **Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment**

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### Table 3

## Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">ATTC Educational Packages for Opioid Use Disorders</a>	N/A	Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network	n.d.	Provides buprenorphine treatment curricula, online courses about substance use disorders and MAT, recorded webinars, toolkits, and other resources.	Toolkit; Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Securing Buy-In</a>	.48 MB	Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network	2018	Provides strategies to build support for expanding the use of medication-assisted treatment (MAT) and resources for securing buy-in.	Other	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">8 Hour and 24 Hour MAT Waiver Training</a>	N/A	American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry	n.d.	Offers training programs on buprenorphine treatment of opioid dependence.	Training/ Education	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Substance Use Screening and Intervention Implementation Guide</a>	3.06 MB	American Academy of Pediatrics	n.d.	Guides physicians to incorporate screening, brief interventions, and referrals to treatment for use of alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, and other drugs among adolescent patients.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">American Psychiatric Association Learning Center</a>	N/A	American Psychiatric Association	n.d.	Offers a number of trainings related to MAT and opioid use disorder (OUD), including a number of archived webinars. Covers topics such as developing Federal policy related to MAT, expanding access to treatment with innovative care models, treating co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, managing pain in patients on MAT, and improving long-term outcomes of MAT.	Training/ Education; Webinar/Video	Access May Require Fee or Membership

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Appropriate Use of Drug Testing in Clinical Addiction Medicine</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides guidance about the use of drug testing in the identification, diagnosis, treatment and promotion of recovery for patients with or at risk of addiction. Links to additional resources, such as a pocket guide and a slide deck.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">ASAM Fundamentals of Addiction Medicine 40-Hour CME Program</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Includes an educational program for primary care and other providers to diagnose and treat patients at risk of or with addiction.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">ASAM National Practice Guideline App</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Gives healthcare providers instant access to current opioid-related guidelines in a clear, concise format.	Guidelines; Mobile App	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Childbirth, Breastfeeding and Infant Care: Methadone and Buprenorphine</a>	.2 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides information for pregnant women about how taking methadone or buprenorphine may affect delivery, breastfeeding, and newborn infants.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Addiction Treatment: A Guide for Patients, Families, and Friends</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Includes information on assessment, treatment, and medications available to treat opioid use and overdose. Provides links to find a provider or support group.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Providers Clinical Support System</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides a national training and mentoring project developed in response to the prescription opioid misuse epidemic and the availability of newer pharmacotherapies to address opioid dependence.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder Course</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Trains providers on medications to manage patients with addiction involving opioid use. Allows participants to qualify for the authority to prescribe buprenorphine for the treatment of opioid dependence under DATA 2000.	Training/ Education	Access May Require Fee or Membership

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">The ASAM National Practice Guideline for the Use of Medications in the Treatment of Addiction Involving Opioid Use</a>	.46 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	2015	Provides an overview of the key points of the National Practice Guideline, detailed recommendations for OUD diagnosis, and information on treatment settings and opioid withdrawal. Describes MAT options and considerations for treating special populations. Links to additional resources, such as a pocket guide and a slide deck.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">National Practice Guideline for the Use of Medications in the Treatment of Addiction Involving Opioid Use</a>	1.0 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	2015	Provides information on evidence-based treatment of OUD. This guideline is the only document of its kind to include all Food and Drug Administration (FDA)-approved medications in one place.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Medication To Treat Addiction Involving Opioid Use: 2018 Fact Sheet</a>	3.2 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	2018	Provides information about three FDA-approved medications to treat addiction involving opioid use.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">California Medication Assisted Treatment Expansion Project Prescriber Toolkit</a>	.08 MB	California Department of Health Care Services	2018	Provides guidance for medical professionals seeking to apply for waivers of the special registration requirements defined in the Controlled Substances Act.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Connected Care Toolkit: Chronic Care Management Resources for Health Care Professionals and Communities</a>	.54 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	n.d.	Includes information for healthcare professionals, professional and patient organizations, and community groups, including tips for getting started, fact sheets on the requirements for providing chronic care management in practices, and educational materials to share with patients.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">The Role of a Prescription Drug Monitoring Program in Reducing Prescription Drug Diversion, Misuse, and Abuse</a>	.32 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2016	Provides facts about the benefits of using PDMPs for prescribers, pharmacists, patients, and regulatory and law enforcement agencies.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
BupPractice Data 2000 Qualifying Buprenorphine Training	N/A	Clinical Tools, Inc.	n.d.	Provides training on the knowledge and skills needed to prescribe buprenorphine safely and effectively and highlights ways to collaborate and communicate effectively with patients using a patient-centered approach.	Training/Education	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Pennsylvania Medical Students Core Competencies: Prevention and Management of Prescription Drug Misuse and Abuse</a>	.13 MB	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	2017	Provides core competencies for education on opioids and addiction to be used in medical schools.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Physicians' Competence in Substance Abuse Test (P-CSAT)</a>	.31 MB	Harris J, Sun H.	2012	Assesses substance abuse fact-based skills and clinical decision making among physicians. Refers to article: " <a href="#">The Physicians' Competence in Substance Abuse Test (P-CSAT): A Multidimensional Educational Measurement Tool for Substance Abuse Training Programs.</a> "	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">SUMMIT: Procedures for Medication-Assisted Treatment of Alcohol or Opioid Dependence in Primary Care</a>	3.9 MB	Heinzerling KG, et al.; RAND Corporation	2016	Provides an introduction to identifying and treating patients with SUDs in primary care settings, including the approach primary care providers (PCPs) should take in discussing alcohol or opiate dependence with their patients. Includes a reference guide for PCPs administering buprenorphine/naloxone to patients with opioid dependence.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">MAT Advocacy Toolkit</a>	N/A	Legal Action Center	n.d.	Helps patients fight for their right to MAT for opioid addiction. Provides tools and resources for individuals who are being told by courts, probation and parole officers, and child welfare officials to stop MAT against their doctor's recommendation.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Substance Use Disorder Tools &amp; Resources: National Learning Webinars &amp; Resources</a>	N/A	Medicaid Innovation Accelerator Program	n.d.	Provides training resources related to opioids and MAT, that reflect prominent themes and topics that surfaced during the few first years of the Innovation Accelerator Program.	Toolkit; Training/Education; Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome (NAS) Toolkit</a>	.68 MB	Minnesota Hospital Association	n.d.	Addresses NAS, including maternal risk factors during pregnancy, social risk factors, assessment, and treatment.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder: Proceedings of a Workshop—In Brief</a>	N/A	National Academy of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine	2018	Reviews the current knowledge and gaps in understanding regarding the effectiveness of MAT for treating OUD, examines the circumstances in which MAT can be effectively delivered, and identifies challenges in implementation.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">What Is Buprenorphine Treatment Like?</a>	N/A	National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment	n.d.	Provides patients with an indepth look at what to expect from buprenorphine treatment, including ways to prepare for treatment, urine testing, counseling, and effects on sleep and relationships.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Patient/Physician Matching System Instructions</a>	1.8 MB	National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment	2006	Provides information for patients on how to locate a physician certified to provide buprenorphine treatment.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">How Buprenorphine Works</a>	.37 MB	National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment	2007	Uses graphics and a description of the pharmacology to explain buprenorphine in lay terms.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine</a>	0.19 MB	National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment	2015	Provides information about opioid dependence, buprenorphine, DATA 2000, and ways to find treatment.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">How To Find Buprenorphine Treatment</a>	N/A	National Alliance of Advocates for Buprenorphine Treatment	2017	Offers resources to find buprenorphine treatment.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The Opioid Crisis: Treating Addiction and Saving Lives</a>	N/A	National Institute for Health Care Management	2018	Explores ways to expand the use of evidence-based treatment for OUD.	Training/ Education; Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">NIDAMED: Medical &amp; Health Professionals</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Gives medical professionals tools and resources to screen their patients for tobacco, alcohol, illicit drug, and nonmedical prescription drug use. Includes resources such as an online screening tool, a companion quick reference guide, and a comprehensive resource guide for clinicians.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Screening to Brief Intervention (S2BI)</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Assesses substance use disorder (SUD) risk among adolescents 12-17 years old.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Managing Pain Patients Who Abuse Prescription Drugs</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2012	Allows medical students and other health professionals to use a test-and-teach module to practice their clinical skills. Describes the symptoms and prevalence of opioid addiction and dependence in patients with chronic pain and the steps clinicians can take to screen for, prevent, and treat such conditions.	Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Effective Treatments for Opioid Addiction</a>	.58 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2016	Provides an overview of science-based solutions for treating patients with opioid addiction.	Factsheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medication Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2018	Offers physicians quick, targeted information on how to get started offering OUD treatment medications and other recovery support services in their practice.	Website	Public Domain
<a href="#">Screening and Assessments Tools Chart</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2018	Lists various screening and assessment tools for alcohol and drug use.	Website	Public Domain



**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">EMPOWER: A Community-Based Approach To Improve Care for Women With Newborns Affected by Perinatal Substance Use Disorder</a>	N/A	National Network of Libraries of Medicine, New England Region	2018	Discusses how prenatal opioid exposure affects the health and wellness of women and their newborns and identifies effective strategies to address barriers to care for women and newborns affected by perinatal substance use disorder and NAS.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Jail-Based Medication-Assisted Treatment: Promising Practices, Guidelines, and Resources for the Field</a>	.78 MB	National Sheriff's Association, National Commission on Correctional Health Care	2018	Presents promising practices, guidelines, and resources for people working in jail-based MAT.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Innovative Practices in Medication-Assisted Treatment and Primary Care Coordination</a>	N/A	Office of National Drug Control Policy	2015	Describes two approaches to care in which MAT is provided and care for individuals with SUDs is integrated with regular medical care.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Addiction</a>	N/A	Partnership for Drug-Free Kids	2018	Informs families about how MAT for opioid addiction works.	Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Management for Chronic Pain</a>	N/A	Patel M.	2016	Provides basic information about OUD and how to assess and treat it.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
reSET-O	N/A	Pear Therapeutics	2018	Supplements outpatient OUD treatment programs and serves as a training, monitoring, and reminder tool for healthcare providers and patients in maintaining an outpatient treatment program.	Mobile App	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment: The Best Therapy for Opioid Use Disorder Video</a>	N/A	The Pew Charitable Trusts	2017	Offers a short video with information about how MAT can help people manage OUD.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Buprenorphine/Naloxone Maintenance Treatment Information for Patient</a>	.07 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides an overview for patients about buprenorphine/naloxone maintenance treatment.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Common Questions and Concerns About Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT): A Handout for Ambivalent Patients</a>	.08 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides answers to common questions and concerns about MAT to help patients make informed decisions.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Common Questions and Concerns About Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT): A Handout for Family Members of a Person With Opioid Use Disorder (OUD)</a>	.06 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Gives an overview of MAT for family members of a person with OUD.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Introduction to Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT)</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Offers an introductory course on MAT.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">MAT Waiver Training: Overview of Medication Assisted Treatment</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides MAT training for providers in several formats at no cost.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Substance Use Disorders 101</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides an overview on identifying and treating SUDs so that administrative and clinical staff can better understand these disorders and the patients.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Tips for Early Recovery: A Handout for Patients</a>	.05 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides patients with tips for early recovery so they can increase their chances of success.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Waiver Training for NPs</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Lists online and in-person MAT waiver trainings for nurse practitioners.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Waiver Training for PAs</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Lists online and in-person MAT waiver trainings for physician assistants.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Waiver Training for Physicians</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Lists online and in-person MAT waiver trainings for physicians.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine/Naloxone Maintenance Treatment Information for Opioid Dependence</a>	.08 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	2010	Provides general information about opioids, treatment of opioid addiction, and how family members can support those going through treatment.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Drug Diversion: How To Avoid Becoming an Unwitting Participant</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2016	Provides an overview of how drug diversion is a significant risk for patients and institutions and addresses why institutions should have a program in place to detect diversion.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Detoxification From Opioids</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Provides information for patients about the goals of detoxification and different detoxification programs.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Diversion and Abuse of Buprenorphine</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Provides a high-level overview of the potential for buprenorphine abuse and how to reduce the risks.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Methadone and Buprenorphine: Opioid Agonist Substitution Tapers</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Contains detailed information about methadone and buprenorphine, including their advantages and risks.	Training/ Education; Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Abuse in Adolescents &amp; Young Adults</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Gives an overview of the benefits of early treatment in adolescents and young adults and discusses how families and friends can help.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The Role of Shame in Opioid Use Disorders</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Provides a module about how shame plays an important role in OUDs and how it can impede treatment if not addressed.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Understanding the Final Rule for a Patient Limit of 275</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Describes what physicians need to know about the patient limit of 275, such as eligibility and credentials.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">What Happens When an Opioid-Dependent Person Seeks Treatment for the First Time?</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Provides an overview of the steps people dependent on opioids need to take when they seek treatment for the first time.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Uncomfortable Treating Patients With OUD?</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2018	Addresses the concerns providers have about being overwhelmed in their practice if they begin treating patients for OUD.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Rural Prevention and Treatment of Substance Use Disorder Toolkit</a>	N/A	Rural Health Information Hub	n.d.	Provides evidence-based examples, promising models, program best practices, and resources organizations can use to implement SUD prevention and treatment programs.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The Clinical Assessment of Substance Use Disorders</a>	N/A	Schindler BA, Parran T, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Drexel University College of Medicine, and University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine	2012	Provides training to primary care providers through text and instructional videos that address the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed in the screening, evaluation, and referral of patients with substance abuse disorders.	Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	n.d.	Helps people find treatment services in the United States or U.S. territories for substance abuse/addiction or mental health problems.	Other	Public Domain
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Practitioner Locator</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	n.d.	Provides a buprenorphine physician and treatment program locator by State.	Other	Public Domain
<a href="#">MATx</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	n.d.	Empowers healthcare practitioners to provide effective, evidence-based care for OUD. Supports practitioners who currently provide MAT, as well as those who plan to do so.	Mobile App; Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Treatment Program Directory</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	n.d.	Provides a directory for opioid treatment programs by State.	Other	Public Domain

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Clinical Guidelines for the Use of Buprenorphine in the Treatment of Opioid Addiction. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 40.</a>	1.1 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2004	Helps physicians make decisions about using buprenorphine to treat opioid addiction. Includes information on patient assessment; protocols for opioid withdrawal; and treatment of pregnant women, teens, and polysubstance users.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Screening and Assessment for Family Engagement, Retention, and Recovery (SAFERR)</a>	3.0 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2006	Presents the SAFERR model for helping staff of public and private agencies respond to families affected by SUDs.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Buprenorphine: A Guide for Nurses: TAP 30. Technical Assistance Publication Series.</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2009	Provides information for nurses and other clinical support staff who assist with buprenorphine induction and maintenance.	Training/ Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Know Your Rights: Rights for Individuals on Medication-Assisted Treatment</a>	.42 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2009	Explains patient rights and the Federal laws that protect people receiving MAT for opioid addiction. Describes who is protected by these laws and what they cover, including employment, housing, services, and public accommodations.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Talking With Your Adult Patients About Alcohol, Drug, and/or Mental Health Problems: A Discussion Guide for Primary Health Care Providers</a>	.27 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2010	Equips clinicians with questions to begin discussions with adult patients about alcohol, illicit drug, and mental health problems, as well as co-occurring disorders. Includes resources for patients who need an evaluation after a positive screen.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Addiction: Facts for Families and Friends</a>	1.4 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2011	Gives families and friends information about MAT for opioid addiction. Describes prescribed opioid medications, their proper use and side effects, withdrawal symptoms, and ways medications fit with counseling in the recovery process.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">The Facts About Naltrexone for Treatment of Opioid Addiction</a>	.58 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2012	Gives patients information on naltrexone and MAT for opioid addiction. Describes addiction and withdrawal and how naltrexone works, its proper use, its side effects, and how it fits with counseling in the recovery process.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">KAP Keys for Clinicians Based on TIP 43: Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Addiction in Opioid Treatment Programs</a>	.83 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2012	Offers clinicians information on medications for opioid addiction treatment, including side effects, drug interactions, and take-home doses. Discusses patient counseling, associated medical problems, hepatitis C evaluation, drug testing, and pregnant women.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">The Facts About Buprenorphine for Treatment of Opioid Addiction</a>	.75 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2014	Gives patients information on buprenorphine and MAT for opioid addiction. Describes addiction and withdrawal and how buprenorphine works, its proper use, its side effects, and how it fits with counseling in the recovery process.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">In Brief: Adult Drug Courts and Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Dependence</a>	.39 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2014	Highlights the use of MAT for opioid use disorder in drug courts, reviews effective medications, and provides strategies to increase the use of MAT in drug court programs.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Clinical Use of Extended-Release Injectable Naltrexone in the Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder: A Brief Guide</a>	.45 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2015	Offers guidance on the use of MAT with extended-release injectable naltrexone for the treatment of OUD. Covers assessing patients, initiating MAT, monitoring progress, and deciding when to end treatment.	Guidelines	Public Domain

**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">MAT Training Materials and Resources</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2015	Locates MAT webinars, workshops, publications, and research, as well as buprenorphine and opioid prescribing courses for physicians.	Training/ Education; Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Advisory: Sublingual and Transmucosal Buprenorphine for Opioid Use Disorder: Review and Update</a>	.42 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2016	Gives an overview of data on the use of sublingual and transmucosal buprenorphine for MAT of OUD. Discusses the implications of using MAT in recovery support.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Decisions in Recovery: Treatment for Opioid Use Disorders Handbook</a>	.86 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2016	Provides patients and families who are thinking about seeking help for an opioid problem or considering medications that help with recovery from OUD with information to support these decisions.	Other	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder Pocket Guide</a>	1.3 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2016	Offers guidelines for physicians using MAT for patients with OUD. Discusses the various types of approved medications, screening and assessment tools, and best practices for patient care.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Finding Quality Treatment for Substance Use Disorders</a>	.48 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Provides information about quality treatment for OUD and how to locate it.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medications for Opioid Use Disorders: Treatment Improvement Protocol 63</a>	3.6 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Reviews three FDA-approved medications for OUD treatment (methadone, naltrexone, and buprenorphine) and the other strategies and services needed to support people in recovery.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain



**Table 3**  
**Training and Education About Medication-Assisted Treatment (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Treatment: Training for Multidisciplinary Addiction Professionals</a>	.64 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and National Institute on Drug Abuse	2010	Offers awareness training to disseminate information and enhance awareness among multidisciplinary (nonphysician) addiction professionals about buprenorphine treatment. Provides a broad overview of the medication, its effects, and the role of nonphysician practitioners.	Training/Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">Blending Initiative Motivational Interviewing CME/CE and Patient Simulation</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and National Institute on Drug Abuse	2016	Provides practical guidance for clinicians in effective motivational interviewing techniques to address health risk behaviors. Guides clinicians through practical skill building and technique development using videos to model effective communication and allows real-time testing and reinforcement of these skills in the clinical setting.	Training/Education	Public Domain
<a href="#">The Intersection of Opioid Abuse, Overdose, and Suicide: Understanding the Connections</a>	N/A	Suicide Prevention Resource Center	2018	Explores the connections between opioid abuse, overdose, and suicide. Examines current research on the relationship between these problems and discusses opportunities for cross-sector collaboration to address them.	Training/Education; Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Safer Management of Opioids for Chronic Pain: Principles and Language Suggestions for Talking With Patients</a>	.35 MB	Taking Action on Overuse	n.d.	Provides principles and language suggestions that clinicians can use when discussing opioid risks and safety monitoring or introducing a change in treatment plan.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Guidelines for the Psychosocially Assisted Pharmacological Treatment of Opioid Dependence</a>	1.1 MB	World Health Organization	2009	Provides guidelines related to opioid dependence that aim to: reduce global barriers to effective treatment; contribute to the development of evidence-based, ethical treatment policies; contribute to improvement of the quality of pharmacological treatment; and facilitate implementation of effective treatment policies and programs.	Guidelines	Public Domain



## **Table 4**

### **Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care**

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## Table 4

### Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>General</b>						
<a href="#">How-To Guide: Next Steps: Get Started Prescribing Buprenorphine</a>	.18 MB	Clinical Tools, Inc.	2013	Advises how providers obtain a waiver to prescribe buprenorphine; establish relationships with mental health professionals, laboratories, and pharmacies; and locate experienced buprenorphine prescribers for consultation. Describes staff responsibilities during induction and guidelines for prescriptions and medication refills.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">NIATx Buprenorphine Implementation Toolkit</a>	N/A	Network for the Improvement of Addiction Treatment (NIATx)	n.d.	Provides an overview of how organizations can use NIATx practices and tools to implement or improve a buprenorphine treatment program.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Getting Started With Medication-Assisted Treatment</a>	1.1 MB	Network for the Improvement of Addiction Treatment (NIATx)	2010	Provides lessons learned from organizations with established MAT programs, including making the business case for MAT, securing buy-in from staff, overcoming community resistance, paying for MAT, finding prescribers, obtaining licenses and credentials, screening and assessing patients, combining medication and therapy, and sustaining a MAT program.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">How To Remain Optimistic When Treating Addiction</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2018	Discusses the importance of remaining optimistic and not getting discouraged when treating a patient with an addiction.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Business Plan for Medication-Assisted Treatment</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System and National Association of Community Health Centers	2017	Presents a business plan for health centers and practices who treat opioid use disorder (OUD).	Other	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Clinical Guidelines</b>						
<a href="#">A Primer on Antagonist-Based Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder in the Office Setting</a>	N/A	Bisaga A. (Providers Clinical Support System)	2016	Helps clinicians integrate naltrexone into their practice. Describes the rationale for using naltrexone in contrast to agonist approach, guidelines to select appropriate patients, clinical strategies to initiate treatment, safety concerns and management of side effects, and managing common clinical problems emerging during treatment with naltrexone.	Training/Education; Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Clinical Pathway for Buprenorphine</a>	.71 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Displays the steps to patient recovery in a flowchart for buprenorphine treatment, from initial patient contact or referral, through intake process, induction, day 2, stabilization, maintenance, and tapering.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Naltrexone: A Step-by-Step Guide</a>	.87 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Outlines steps for the consideration and use of extended release naltrexone as a form of MAT.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">PCSS Guidance Documents</a>	.42 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	2010	Offers a compilation of guidance documents related to MAT, such as induction; transfer from methadone; pregnancy; management of co-occurring mental health disorders and physical conditions; treatment of adolescents and young adults; psychosocial aspects; adherence, diversion, and misuse; DEA requirements; and billing and reimbursement.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Clinical Guidelines (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Clinical Guidelines for the Use of Buprenorphine in the Treatment of Opioid Addiction. Treatment Improvement Protocol Series 40</a>	1.1 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2004	Provides guidance on the use of buprenorphine among a number of topics, including physiology and pharmacology of opioids, opioid addiction, and buprenorphine treatment; screening and assessment of OUDs; protocols for buprenorphine treatment; management of special populations; and policies and procedures related to DATA 2000.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Addiction in Opioid Treatment Programs. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 43</a>	1.6 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2012	Describes the nature and dimensions of OUDs and their treatment, consensus panel recommendations and evidence-based best practices for opioid treatment programs (OTPs), related co-occurring disorders and their treatment, and ethical considerations that arise in most OTPs.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<b>Screening for Substance Use Disorders/Opioid Use Disorder</b>						
<a href="#">Prescribed Opioids Difficulties Scale (PODS)</a>	.04 MB	Banta-Green C. (University of Washington)	2011	Identifies patient problems and concerns attributed to use of opioids, rather than focusing on aberrant behaviors.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Diagnosis, Intractability Risk, Efficacy (DIRE) tool</a>	.02 MB	Belgrade M. (Fairview Pain & Palliative Care Center)	2005	Assesses the risk of opioid abuse and suitability of candidates for long-term opioid therapy in primary care.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Drug Use Disorders Identification Test</a>	.13 MB	Berman A, et al. (Karolinska Institute)	2002	Screens individuals for drug dependence, including use of opioids, with an 11-item self-report instrument.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Treatment Needs Questionnaire</a>	.14 MB	Brooklyn JR, Sigmon SC.	2015	Assesses patients' treatment needs and whether they would be good candidates for office-based opioid treatment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">CAGE-AID</a>	N/A	Brown R.	1995	Screens for drug and alcohol use with a commonly used 4-question tool.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Screening for Substance Use Disorders/Opioid Use Disorder (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Two-Item Conjoint Screen (TICS)</a>	.24 MB	Brown R, et al.	1997	Screens for current substance use or dependence in a primary care population with a brief screening tool.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Development and Validation of an Opioid Attractiveness Scale</a>	.33 MB	Butler SF, et al.	2006	Assesses differences in attractiveness of different prescription opioid products and formulations to potential individuals with substance use disorders.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">The SISAP: A New Screening Instrument for Identifying Potential Opioid Abusers in the Management of Chronic Nonmalignant Pain Within General Medical Practice</a>	1.2 MB	Coombs RB, et al.	1996	Identifies potential problems with opioid abuse in the management of chronic nonmalignant pain within general medical practice. Includes questions on alcohol, marijuana, and cigarette use.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Introduction of a Self-Report Version of the Prescription Drug Use Questionnaire and Relationship to Medication Agreement Non-Compliance</a>	.27 MB	Compton P, et al.	2008	Helps clinicians better identify the presence of opioid abuse or dependence in patients with chronic pain.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opiate Treatment Index Manual</a>	.76 MB	Darke S, et al. (National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Australia)	1991	Evaluates opioid treatment using a set of measures among six domains: drug use, HIV risk-taking behavior, social functioning, criminality, health status, and psychological adjustment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Severity of Dependence Scale</a>	.04 MB	Gossop M, et al.	1995	Provides a score indicating the severity of dependence on opioids using a 5-item questionnaire.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">An Opioid Screening Instrument: Long-Term Evaluation of the Utility of the Pain Medication Questionnaire</a>	N/A	Holmes CP, et al.	2006	Helps clinicians identify whether a long-term chronic pain patient is exhibiting aberrant behaviors associated with opioid medication misuse.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Screening for Substance Use Disorders/Opioid Use Disorder (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">DSM-5 Criteria for Diagnosis of Opioid Use Disorder</a>	.10 MB	IT MATTRs Colorado (adapted from American Psychiatric Association)	2013	Details a checklist for providers to use when determining if a patient meets the <i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5<sup>th</sup></i> edition, criteria for a diagnosis of opioid use disorder.	Other	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Validation of a Brief Opioid Compliance Checklist for Patients</a>	.20 MB	Jamison RN, et al.	2014	Describes a brief 5-item compliance checklist for use with chronic pain patients prescribed long-term opioid therapy to ask patients about aberrant drug-related behavior over the past month. Any positive response indicates problems with adherence with opioids.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Maudsley Addiction Profile (MAP)</a>	N/A	Marsden J, , et al.	1998	Measures treatment outcomes across four domains: substance use, health risk behavior, physical and psychological health, and personal/social functioning.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Addiction Severity Index</a>	N/A	McLellan A., et al.	1980	Uses a semistructured interview to address seven potential problem areas in substance-abusing patients: medical status, employment and support, drug use, alcohol use, legal status, family/social status, and psychiatric status.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Current Opioid Misuse Measure (COMM)</a>	.03 MB	MediCom Worldwide	2009	Uses a 17-item self-assessment to identify patients with chronic pain taking opioids who have indicators of current aberrant drug-related behaviors.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Screening for Substance Use Disorders/Opioid Use Disorder (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Addiction Behaviors Checklist (ABC)</a>	.04 MB	Naliboff BD, with support from VA Health Services Research and Development	2006	Uses a brief 20-item instrument administered in an interview format to track behaviors characteristic of addiction related to prescription opioid medications in chronic pain populations. The instrument is scored based on participant responses, interviewer observations of displayed behaviors, and information gathered from medical chart review.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Aberrant Drug Taking Behaviors Information Sheet</a>	.09 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Provides examples of patient behaviors that may indicate prescription medication abuse or addiction and behaviors that may appear aberrant but are likely to be part of the normal process of stabilizing a patient's pain condition.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">NIDA Drug Use Screening Tool</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Guides clinicians through a series of questions to identify risky substance use in their adult patients. Accompanying resources assist clinicians in providing patient feedback and arranging for specialty care, where necessary, using the 5 As of intervention.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">NIDA-Modified Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening (NIDA-Modified ASSIST)</a>	.18 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Assesses frequency of use and abuse of substances (e.g., alcohol, tobacco, prescription and illegal drugs, and controlled medications) to determine if an intervention is needed.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Tobacco, Alcohol, Prescription medication, and other Substance use (TAPS) Tool</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2018	Consists of a comprehensive screening for substance use disorders (SUDs) and a brief assessment for those who screen positive.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain



**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Screening for Substance Use Disorders/Opioid Use Disorder (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI)</a>	.15 MB	SASSI Institute	1997	Identifies individuals who have a high probability of having an SUD.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST)</a>	1.1 MB	Skinner HA. (Department of Public Health Sciences, University of Toronto)	1982	Provides a brief self-report instrument for population screening, clinical case finding, and treatment evaluation research to yield a quantitative index of the degree of consequences related to drug abuse.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Risk Tool</a>	.16 MB	Webster LR.	2005	Assesses risk for opioid abuse among individuals prescribed opioids for treatment of chronic pain with a brief self-report screening tool designed for use with adult patients in primary care settings. Patients categorized as high risk are at increased likelihood of future abusive drug-related behavior.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Validation of a Brief Measure of Opioid Dependence: The Rapid Opioid Dependence Screen (RODS)</a>	.30 MB	Wickersham J, et al.	2015	Provides a quick targeted screening in clinical and research settings with an 8-item measure.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Alcohol, Smoking, Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST)</a>	N/A	World Health Organization	2010	Screens for use of a number of substances, including opioids, and was designed to be used in primary healthcare settings and to be usable across multiple cultures.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<b>Assessing Withdrawal from Opioids</b>						
<a href="#">Adjective Rating Scale for Withdrawal</a>	.11 MB	Bickel WK, et al.	1988	Assesses the presence of withdrawal symptoms from opioids using a 9-point scale to describe how the patient has been feeling in the past 24 hours.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Assessing Withdrawal from Opioids (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Objective Opiate Withdrawal Scale (OOWS)</a>	.04 MB	Handelsman L, et al.	1987	Contains 13 physically observable signs, rated present or absent, based on a rater's timed observation of the patient.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Subjective Opiate Withdrawal Scale (SOWS)</a>	.23 MB	Handelsman L, et al.	1987	Assess patient withdrawal symptoms.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Clinical Institute Narcotic Assessment (CINA) Scale for Withdrawal Symptoms</a>	.58 MB	Peachey J, Lei H.	1988	Measures 11 signs and symptoms commonly seen in patients during narcotic withdrawal. This scale can help gauge the severity of the symptoms and monitor changes in clinical status over time.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Clinical Opiate Withdrawal Scale (COWS)</a>	0.18 MB	Wesson D, Ling W.	2003	Rates 11 common opiate withdrawal signs or symptoms with a clinician-administered pen-and-paper instrument. Uses the summed score of the 11 items to assess patients' level of withdrawal and make inferences about their level of physical dependence on opioids.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<b>Screening, Brief Intervention, Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)</b>						
<a href="#">Brief Negotiated Interview and Active Referral to Treatment Provider Training Algorithm</a>	.07 MB	BNI-ART Institute, Boston University School of Public Health	n.d.	Includes a training algorithm that provides a detailed script of how a provider should conduct a brief intervention and referral to treatment, as well as a screening tool for alcohol and other drug use.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
SBIRT (app available from iTunes)	N/A	Bray J.	2014	Provides users with detailed steps to complete a Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT) intervention with patients or clients. Includes evidence-based tools to screen for substance use and steps to complete a brief intervention and/or referral to treatment based on motivational interviewing.	Instrument/Protocol; Mobile App	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Screening, Brief Intervention, Referral to Treatment (SBIRT) (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Fact Sheet: Substance Abuse Structured Assessment and Brief Intervention (SBIRT) Services</a>	.52 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2011	Describes what SBIRT is, how SBIRT services are covered by Medicare, and what types of healthcare providers may provide SBIRT services under Medicare. These include physicians, physician assistants, nurse practitioners, clinical nurse specialists, clinical psychologists, and clinical social workers.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">SBIRT Integrated Screening Tool</a>	.57 MB	Institute for Health & Recovery	2015	Assesses a patient for risky substance use behaviors and tracks actions taken related to brief intervention and referral.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Systems-Level Implementation of Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment. Technical Assistance Publication Series 33</a>	4.2 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2013	Describes the core elements of SBIRT programs and provides general administrative and managerial information relevant to implementing SBIRT services, including effectiveness, implementation models, challenges and barriers to implementation, issues of cost and sustainability, real-life program anecdotes, and case studies.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">A Guide to Substance Abuse Services for Primary Care Clinicians: Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) 24</a>	1.4 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2008	Helps clinicians screen their patients for SUDs, conduct brief interventions for patients in the early stages of problem development, and appropriately refer more severely affected patients for indepth assessment and treatment.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<b>Co-Occurring Medical Conditions</b>						
<a href="#">Chronic Care Management Services</a>	.56 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2016	Provides background on payable chronic care management service codes, identifies eligible practitioners and patients, and details the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule billing requirements.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Addiction With Medical Co-Morbidities</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Addresses issues related to conditions commonly comorbid with OUD.	Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Co-Occurring Behavioral Health Disorders</b>						
<a href="#">The Primary Care PTSD Screen for DSM-5 (PC-PTSD-5)</a>	.66 MB	Prins A, et al.	2015	Offers a 5-item screen that was designed for use in primary care and other medical settings and is currently used to screen for post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in veterans using VA healthcare. Includes an introductory sentence to cue respondents to traumatic events but does not include a list of potentially traumatic events.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pharmacologic Guidelines for Treating Individuals With Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Co-Occurring Opioid Use Disorders</a>	.58 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2012	Offers guidelines for MAT for individuals, particularly veterans, with PTSD and co-occurring OUDs. Covers screening, concomitant treatment, pharmacotherapy, and multiple substances of abuse.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Substance Abuse Treatment for Persons With Co-Occurring Disorders: Treatment Improvement Protocol 42</a>	3.8 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2013	Provides substance abuse treatment providers with updated information on co-occurring substance use and mental disorders and advances in treatment for people with co-occurring disorders. Discusses terminology, assessment, and treatment strategies and models.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<b>Intake and Induction</b>						
<a href="#">American Society of Addiction Medicine Criteria</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Contains resources for addiction medicine professionals to create comprehensive and individualized treatment plans.	Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample Treatment Agreement</a>	.13 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides a sample treatment contract for office-based opioid addiction treatment with buprenorphine.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Intake Checklist</a>	.03 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Provides a list of forms that must be signed, information that should be recorded for each patient (including current medications and allergies), and tests and labs that should be drawn during the intake assessment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Intake and Induction (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Nursing Intake Screener</a>	.04 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Provides a form to document important information that should be recorded during the intake assessment, including whether the patient is pregnant, is taking other drugs, is on methadone, or has other addiction behaviors.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Telephone Screen for Buprenorphine</a>	.09 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Provides a form for recording important information about prospective patients, including drug use history, treatment history, criminal history, and health history.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Transfer From Methadone to Buprenorphine Form</a>	.06 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Highlights criteria and patient history for those requesting to transfer from methadone to office-based buprenorphine treatment.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Initial Patient Contact About Buprenorphine Checklist</a>	.07 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Offers a sample checklist for treatment program personnel who answer inquiries about buprenorphine/naloxone treatment.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Models of Buprenorphine Induction</a>	.47 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Offers a learning activity that includes different clinical models of buprenorphine induction, associated evidence, and pros and cons of each.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample Intake Questionnaire</a>	.01 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Presents a sample intake questionnaire for patient treatment-planning questions.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample Medical History and Physical Exam Form</a>	.09 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a sample for buprenorphine treatment intake history and physical.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample 1 Treatment Agreement</a>	.07 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a sample treatment agreement for buprenorphine/naloxone.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample 2 Treatment Agreement</a>	.12 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a sample treatment agreement for buprenorphine/Naloxone.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Intake and Induction (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Sample 3 Treatment Agreement</a>	.05 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a sample consent for treatment with buprenorphine/naloxone.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Sample 4 Treatment Agreement</a>	.05 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a sample consent for treatment with buprenorphine/naloxone.	Patient Form	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">How-To Guide: How To Conduct Buprenorphine Induction</a>	.14 MB	Clinical Tools, Inc.	2013	Provides clinical tips and advice about basic induction and dosing, complications of induction, transfer of patients from methadone to buprenorphine, maintenance dosage, tapering/discontinuation, and medically supervised withdrawal (detoxification).	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<b>Adherence, Diversion, and Misuse</b>						
<a href="#">Reducing Risk of Misuse and Diversion</a>	.43 MB	Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network	2018	Describes strategies to help reduce the potential for misuse or diversion of medication for SUD treatment.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Drug Diversion Toolkit: Buprenorphine – A Primer for Prescribers and Pharmacists</a>	2.2 MB	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2015	Provides guidance to physicians and pharmacists on buprenorphine regulatory requirements, prescribing, dispensing, and safety recommendations and additional information to improve decision making and promote beneficial outcomes.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Office Based Opioid Treatment Stability Index</a>	.12 MB	Dartmouth College	2017	Uses an 8-item questionnaire to assess a patient's stability and to determine whether the patient should be seen monthly or weekly for prescriptions and urine drug screens or referred for addiction services.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Considerations for Emergency Departments</b>						
<a href="#">Pregnancy: Methadone and Buprenorphine</a>	.12 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides information about treatment with methadone and buprenorphine for pregnant women.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">SBIRT Oregon</a>	N/A	Department of Family Medicine at Oregon Health and Science University	n.d.	Provides numerous resources related to implementing SBIRT in primary care clinics and emergency departments. Presents information and tools designed to counter barriers to implementation of SBIRT and emphasizes a team-based approach.	Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome: Indian Health Service (IHS) Best Practice Guidelines</a>	.56 MB	Indian Health Service	n.d.	Provides clinical recommendations about how to treat patients with neonatal abstinence syndrome (NAS), including topics such as identification and care for infants at risk for NAS, onset of withdrawal symptoms, nonpharmacologic interventions, pharmacologic therapies, weaning from medication, and breastfeeding.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">New Opioid Treatment Resources for Emergency Department Clinicians</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2018	Provides resources for clinicians interested in initiating buprenorphine treatment in emergency department settings.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Brief Negotiation Interview (BNI) and Emergency Department-Initiated Buprenorphine/Naloxone for Moderate/Severe Opioid Use Disorder</a>	N/A	Yale University School of Medicine	n.d.	Describes an SBIRT model that was developed initially to be combined with emergency department-initiated buprenorphine treatment but can be used in any ambulatory healthcare setting.	Website	Copyrighted, Freely Available



**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Considerations for Pregnant and Post-Partum Women</b>						
<a href="#">Pregnancy and Buprenorphine Treatment</a>	.12 MB	Martin J. (Providers Clinical Support System)	2014	Gives clinicians information about treating pregnant women with buprenorphine.	Training/ Education; Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">A Collaborative Approach to the Treatment of Pregnant Women With Opioid Use Disorders</a>	1.5 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and Administration for Children and Families	2016	Guides States, Tribes, and local communities on best practices for collaborative treatment approaches for women with SUDs. Highlights data on the effects of opioids on pregnant women and the risks and benefits associated with MAT.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Clinical Guidance for Treating Pregnant and Parenting Women With Opioid Use Disorder and Their Infants</a>	2.2 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Provides information for treating pregnant and parenting women with OUD, as well as their infants.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">Healthy Pregnancy Healthy Baby Fact Sheets</a>	N/A	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Emphasizes the importance of continuing a mother's treatment for OUD throughout pregnancy. Includes information on OUD and pregnancy, OUD treatment, neonatal abstinence syndrome, treatment of prenatal opioid exposure, and considerations to address before hospital discharge.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<b>Considerations for Adolescents</b>						
<a href="#">Adolescent Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment for Alcohol and Other Drug Use: Using the CRAFFT Screening Tool</a>	2.8 MB	Massachusetts Department of Public Health Bureau of Substance Abuse Services	2009	Explains how to use the CRAFFT tool, which consists of a series of 6 questions developed to screen adolescents age 14 and over for high-risk alcohol and other drug use disorders. Provides the resources needed to efficiently incorporate this tool, brief interventions, and referrals to treatment into routine adolescent visits.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain



**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Considerations for Adolescents (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Adolescent Substance Use Screening Tools</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Provides electronic screening tools for adolescent substance use that triage adolescents ages 12-17 into three levels of risk for SUD based on their report of past year use: no reported use, lower risk, and higher risk.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Brief Screener for Alcohol, Tobacco, and other Drugs (BSTAD)</a>	N/A	National Institute on Drug Abuse	n.d.	Assesses for SUD risk among adolescents 12-17 years old.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Principles of Adolescent Substance Use Disorder Treatment: A Research-Based Guide</a>	3.8 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2014	Focuses on the unique realities of adolescent substance use, which includes abuse of illicit and prescription drugs, alcohol, and tobacco, and the special treatment needs of youths ages 12 to 17.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Youth Opioid Addiction: A Part of Your Practice, so What Should You Know?</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2016	Offers information about what physicians should know about youth opioid addiction.	Training/Education; Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Treatment for Young Adults</a>	.64 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and National Institute on Drug Abuse	2010	Highlights the findings of the NIDA Clinical Trials Network study that compared longer term versus short-term buprenorphine/naloxone treatment in an outpatient setting. Examines opioid use, treatment with buprenorphine, and further implications for young adults with opioid addiction.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">What Families Need To Know About Treatment for Adolescent Opioid Use Disorder</a>	N/A	Urban Institute	2018	Offers families information about treating adolescent OUD. Discusses 12 questions that families can ask treatment programs for adolescents with OUD.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Terminating Opioid Therapy</b>						
<a href="#">Knowing When To Say When: Transitioning Patients From Opioid Therapy</a>	1.0 MB	University of Massachusetts Medical School; National Institute on Drug Abuse	2014	Teaches medical providers how to recognize and manage aberrant behaviors in patients taking prescription opioids, such as drug misuse or diversion; how to terminate opioid treatment and transition patients to alternative types of care; and how to manage disruptive or threatening patient behaviors that may arise when discontinuing opioids.	Training/Education	Public Domain
<b>Regulations and Recordkeeping</b>						
<a href="#">Overcoming Data-Sharing Challenges in the Opioid Epidemic: Integrating Substance Use Disorder Treatment in Primary Care</a>	.67 MB	California Healthcare Foundation	2018	Summarizes the requirements of confidentiality rules set forth under the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) and suggests steps primary care practices can take to maintain compliance.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Accountability Record for Stock Buprenorphine Supplies</a>	.15 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a template to track inventory of stock buprenorphine supplies, including patient, quantity dispensed, and manufacturer and lot number.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Prescription Log</a>	.13 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides a log for buprenorphine prescriptions that can be kept by physicians or buprenorphine-treated patients.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">How To Prepare for a Visit From the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) Regarding Buprenorphine Prescribing</a>	.39 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Discusses how a prescribing physician may prepare for a DEA visit from the DEA. Such visits are required by law for physicians prescribing buprenorphine and involve topics such as prescription and dispensing records and adherence to prescribing limits on number of patients.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Regulations and Recordkeeping (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Disclosure of Substance Use Disorder Patient Records: Does Part 2 Apply to Me?</a>	1.41 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology	2018	Explains how healthcare providers can determine if 42 CFR Part 2 applies to them.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Disclosure of Substance Use Disorder Patient Records: How Do I Exchange Part 2 Data?</a>	1.62 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology	2018	Describes how 42 CFR Part 2 applies to the electronic exchange of healthcare records within certain programs.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">How HIPAA Allows Doctors To Respond to the Opioid Crisis</a>	.30 MB	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office for Civil Rights	n.d.	Provides information about when healthcare professionals are legally allowed to disclose some health information related to OUD without a patient's permission.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<b>Stabilization and Maintenance</b>						
<a href="#">Side Effect Management</a>	.04 MB	LaBelle C. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Provides a list of symptoms a patient may have during buprenorphine treatment, possible causes, and recommended management.	Other	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Nursing Follow-Up Buprenorphine/Naloxone</a>	.41 MB	LaBelle C., et al. (Boston Medical Center)	n.d.	Includes a form nurses can use to note areas that should be covered during a followup visit for patients on buprenorphine treatment.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Clinically Relevant Drug Interactions: Buprenorphine or Methadone With Other Frequently Prescribed Drugs</a>	.20 MB	McCance-Katz E. (Providers Clinical Support System)	2010	Provides information about the interactions of clinical significance that occur between buprenorphine or methadone and other medications.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Progress Note Example</a>	.11 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Provides an example of a progress note for buprenorphine/naloxone maintenance treatment.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Stabilization and Maintenance (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Protocol for Follow-up Appointments</a>	.06 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	n.d.	Lists activities that should be performed during followup appointments and behaviors that should be addressed with the patient.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<b>Payment and Reimbursement</b>						
<a href="#">Break Through the Prior Authorization Roadblock</a>	N/A	American Medical Association	2015	Provides an overview of prior authorization and tips to reduce the burden of prior authorizations in physician practices. It also discusses the future of prior authorizations, including remaining challenges and practice workflow adjustments, as well as advocacy regarding prior authorization at the State level.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Buprenorphine Prior Authorization Form</a>	.07 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides a form that can be used when advocating with insurers about prior authorization process for buprenorphine.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Prior Authorization Toolkit</a>	N/A	American Society of Addiction Medicine	n.d.	Provides an overview of the current prior authorization landscape, including the status of electronic prior authorization adoption; the toolkit also looks ahead to the future of prior authorization and industry efforts and changes that will create a more efficient process.	Toolkit	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Patient-Centered Opioid Addiction Treatment (P-COAT)</a>	.70 MB	American Society of Addiction Medicine and American Medical Association	2018	Discusses the alternative payment model designed to improve outcomes and reduce spending for opioid addiction by overcoming the barriers in the current payment system for successful outpatient care.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Physician Fee Schedule Look-Up Tool</a>	N/A	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	2017	Provides information on services covered by the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule.	Other	Public Domain

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Payment and Reimbursement (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">How To Understand Insurance and Billing Issues</a>	.36 MB	Clinical Tools, Inc.	2013	Provides tips and advice about commonly used CPT codes for buprenorphine treatment; how to set up a cash-only buprenorphine treatment program; Medicaid, Medicare, and private insurance coverage for buprenorphine treatment; and cost of buprenorphine treatment to patients.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Medication-Assisted Treatment Clinical Pathway and Rate Design Tool</a>	N/A	Medicaid Innovation Accelerator Program	n.d.	Describes service delivery models and corresponding rate design tools for the provision of MAT to individuals with opioid dependence.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Documentation and Charge Capture Process: Medication-Assisted Treatment</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System and National Association of Community Health Centers	2018	Provides information on how to best address intake, billing, and coding procedures in community healthcare centers, which are critical aspects in positive patient outcomes.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Medicaid Coverage and Financing of Medications To Treat Alcohol and Opioid Use Disorders</a>	1.9 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2014	Presents information about Medicaid coverage of MAT for opioid and alcohol dependence. Covers treatment effectiveness and cost-effectiveness and includes examples of innovative approaches in Vermont, Massachusetts, and Maryland.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain
<b>Health Information Technology and Telehealth</b>						
<a href="#">The Road to Connectivity: A Roadmap for Connecting to Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs Through Your Electronic Health Record</a>	1.9 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology	n.d.	Guides users on how to navigate the process of connecting an electronic health record (EHR) to PDMP data through five steps: environmental scan, connection models, project plan, training and implementation, and evaluation and optimization.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Public Domain

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Psychosocial Supports</b>						
Computer-Based Training for Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT4CBT)	N/A	CBT4CBT	n.d.	Uses a self-guided web-based therapy program to help people reduce or stop use of drugs or alcohol as part of comprehensive treatment programs delivered by healthcare professionals. Teaches a variety of CBT skills related to patterns of substance use behaviors, thinking, and decision making; ways to recognize and manage cravings; and actions to avoid using substances.	Website	Access May Require Fee or Membership
<a href="#">Self-Efficacy To Avoid Suicidal Action</a>	.15 MB	Cyz E, et al.	2014	Assesses perception of one's capacity to refrain from attempting suicide with a 6-item assessment that rates items on a 10-point scale ranging from 0 (very uncertain) to 9 (very certain).	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Satisfaction With Life Scale (SWLS)</a>	.09 MB	Diener E, et al.	1985	Offers a 5-item scale designed to measure global cognitive judgments of one's life satisfaction (not a measure of either positive or negative affect). Prompts participants to indicate how much they agree or disagree with each of the 5 items using a 7-point scale that ranges from 7 (strongly agree) to 1 (strongly disagree).	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Who Do You Think Is in Control in Addiction? A Pilot Study on Drug-Related Locus of Control Beliefs</a>	.37 MB	Ersche K, et al.	2012	Assesses a person's belief of "being in control" in situations involving drug abuse. Consists of 16-item pairs presented in a forced-choice format.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief; Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Network Therapy</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Introduces the benefits of network therapy in addition to MAT.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 4**  
**Implementation of Medication-Assisted Treatment in Ambulatory Care Settings (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<b>Psychosocial Supports (continued)</b>						
<a href="#">Psychosocial Aspects of Treatment in Patients Receiving Buprenorphine/Naloxone</a>	.12 MB	Providers Clinical Support System	2014	Discusses psychosocial treatment buprenorphine patients should receive.	Report/Paper/ Issue Brief	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Patient Health Questionnaire-9</a>	.13 MB	Spitzer RL, et al.	n.d.	Includes depression-related items from the Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders (PRIME-MD) diagnostic tool for common mental disorders in a 9-item scale. Helps clinicians make a tentative diagnosis of depression and to monitor depression severity and response to treatment in the past 2 weeks.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Generalized Anxiety Disorder 7-item (GAD-7) scale</a>	N/A	Spitzer RL, et al.	2006	Assesses symptoms of anxiety using a 7-item questionnaire that asks whether the patient has experienced anxiety-related problems in the previous 2 weeks and the impact they have had on the individual's life.	Instrument/ Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Supervision of Peer Workers</a>	.70 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	n.d.	Provides resources for practitioners who supervise peer workers.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Enhancing Motivation for Change in Substance Abuse Treatment: Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) 35</a>	9.1 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	1999	Aims to promote awareness for the evidence base and promise of motivational interventions and shows how clinicians can influence motivation by developing a therapeutic relationship with the client. Describes different motivational interventions that can be used at all stages of change.	Guidelines	Public Domain
<a href="#">World Health Organization Quality of Life (WHOQOL-BREF)</a>	.09 MB	World Health Organization	1996	Assesses quality of life across physical, psychological, social, and environmental domains.	Instrument/ Protocol	Public Domain

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**Table 5**

**Overdose**

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**Table 5**  
**Overdose**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
NARCAN Now (app available from Google Play)	N/A	AdaptPharma	2016	Provides up-to-date product and safety information for NARCAN® Nasal Spray. Includes a simple to follow usage guide, pharmacy locator, and training videos.	Mobile App; Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Overdose Reversal Toolkit</a>	N/A	Addiction Policy Forum	n.d.	Contains training videos on how to recognize and respond to an overdose and information on naloxone administration, harm reduction education, and resources.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Help Save Lives: Co-Prescribe Naloxone to Patients at Risk of Overdose</a>	.21 MB	American Academy of Family Physicians and American Medical Association	2017	Lists factors that may help physicians determine whether to coprescribe naloxone to a patient or to a family member or close friend of the patient.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Naloxone Training Video</a>	N/A	Baltimore City Health Commissioner	2016	Demonstrates how to save a life with the overdose-reversing drug naloxone.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">A Behavioral Typology of Opioid Overdose Risk Behaviors Among Recent Veterans in New York City</a>	N/A	Bennett AS, et al.	2017	Assesses known opioid-related overdose risk behaviors.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief; Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Law Enforcement Naloxone Toolkit</a>	N/A	Bureau of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance	n.d.	Provides a clearinghouse of resources to support law enforcement agencies in establishing a naloxone program.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Preventing an Opioid Overdose Tip Card</a>	1.6 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	n.d.	Highlights opioid overdose basics, signs and symptoms of an opioid overdose, and how to respond when someone is overdosing.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Public Domain

**Table 5**  
**Overdose (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Evidence-Based Strategies for Preventing Opioid Overdose: What's Working in the United States</a>	11.81 MB	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	2018	Provides general information about evidence-based practices that have been successfully implemented in the United States and are effective in reducing rates of opioid overdose.	Report/Paper/Issue Brief	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution (OEND) Training</a>	N/A	Department of Veterans Affairs, Employee Education System,	n.d.	Trains providers on opioid safety/overdose prevention and training patients to respond to an overdose with naloxone.	Training/Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Guide to Developing and Managing Overdose Prevention and Take-Home Naloxone Projects</a>	3.6 MB	Harm Reduction Coalition	n.d.	Outlines the process of developing and managing an overdose prevention and education program, with or without a take-home naloxone component.	Guidelines	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Pharmacist Naloxone Prescription Program Reporting Form</a>	.27 MB	Indian Health Service	n.d.	Gives a sample naloxone prescription program reporting form to be entered into the patient record or chart or given to the primary care provider.	Instrument/Protocol	Public Domain
<a href="#">Pharmacist Prescribed Naloxone Rescue Kit – Informed Consent Form</a>	.06 MB	Indian Health Service	n.d.	Gives a sample informed consent form that can be used by pharmacists dispensing naloxone rescue kits.	Patient Form	Public Domain
<a href="#">Naloxone Training Toolkit</a>	N/A	Indian Health Service	2018	Provides presentations, documents, forms, and videos about the use of naloxone in opioid overdoses. Resource categories are First Responder Naloxone Training Program, Naloxone Program Forms, Naloxone Training Forms, and Videos.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opportunities To Address Overdose in Treatment</a>	.1 MB	Institute for Research, Education, and Training in Addictions (IRETA)	2015	Offers tips on how substance use disorder treatment providers can incorporate information related to overdose into different parts of the treatment process, including wait lists, screening/assessment, counseling, induction/orientation, positive drug screens, and discharge.	Fact Sheet/Brochure	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 5**  
**Overdose (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">Naloxone for Opioid Overdose: Life-Saving Science</a>	.20 MB	National Institute on Drug Abuse	2017	Provides general information about using naloxone to prevent opioid overdose deaths.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Prescribe To Prevent</a>	N/A	Prescribe To Prevent	n.d.	Provides information to prescribers and pharmacists about prescribing and dispensing naloxone (Narcan) rescue kits.	Toolkit	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">How Does Injection Naltrexone Work?</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2018	Explains to a patient the benefits of injectable naltrexone to treat opioid use disorder.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Video: Preparation and Injection of Extended-Release Naltrexone (Vivitrol)</a>	N/A	Providers Clinical Support System	2017	Illustrates preparation and administration of the naltrexone injection.	Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available
Opi Rescue (app available from Google Play)	N/A	RxAssurance	2014	OpiRescue is a free overdose support tool provided by OpiSafe, a safe opioid prescribing platform for care providers. Offers step-by-step instructions for administering multiple forms of Narcan or naloxone.	Mobile App; Training/ Education	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Rx Pain Medications Know the Options, Get the Facts</a>	.62 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2017	Gives basic information about treating overdose with naloxone.	Fact Sheet/ Brochure	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Overdose Prevention Toolkit</a>	.42 MB	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration	2018	Equips healthcare providers, communities, and local governments with material to develop practices and policies to help prevent opioid-related overdoses and deaths. Addresses issues for healthcare providers, first responders, treatment providers, and those recovering from opioid overdose.	Toolkit	Public Domain
<a href="#">Caleb Banta Green: Explaining Naloxone and Opioid Overdose Reversal</a>	N/A	University of Washington	2018	Describes naloxone and its importance in reversing an overdose.	Training/ Education; Webinar/Video	Copyrighted, Freely Available

**Table 5**  
**Overdose (continued)**

Tool	PDF File Size	Author/Publisher	Year	Description	Type	Terms of Use
<a href="#">How To Use the VA Auto-Injector Naloxone Kit</a>	N/A	Veterans Health Administration	2015	Includes a short video that demonstrates how to train people to use the VA Auto-Injector Naloxone Kit.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">How To Use the VA Intramuscular Naloxone Kit</a>	N/A	Veterans Health Administration	2015	Includes a short video that demonstrates how to train people to use the VA Intramuscular Naloxone Kit.	Webinar/Video	Public Domain
<a href="#">Opioid Overdose Attitudes Scale (OOAS)</a>	.51 MB	Williams A, et al.	2013	Assesses attitudes related to how one would respond to an opioid overdose.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Opioid Overdose Knowledge Scale (OOKS)</a>	.60 MB	Williams A, et al.	2013	Assesses knowledge of opioid overdose, including risk factors, symptoms, emergency response, and naloxone use.	Instrument/Protocol	Copyrighted, Freely Available
<a href="#">Community Management of Opioid Overdose</a>	2.2 MB	World Health Organization	2014	Describes recommendations related to how to respond to individuals experiencing an overdose, including access to and use of naloxone.	Guidelines	Public Domain